



RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS

Fall of Jerusalem & Destruction of the Temple

AV 9, 586BC

2 Chronicles 36:15-21



RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS

Jeremiah's key themes:

Repent

No Repentance, prepare for judgment

There is hope beyond the judgment



RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS



RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS

Hebrew Poetry is:

- Compact
- Tries to express truth, feelings or experiences with imagery
- Primarily written and highly structured

POETRY IS
LANGUAGE
AT ITS MOST
DISTILLED
AND MOST
POWERFUL.

RITA DOVE

50 Powerful Quotes about Poetry

WordsDance.com

RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS

When we read Hebrew Poetry we interpret by:

- Looking for central truth in each stanza
- Identify the figurative language
- Relate the issue of the poem to its context and historical setting

POETRY IS
LANGUAGE
AT ITS MOST
DISTILLED
AND MOST
POWERFUL.

RITA DOVE

50 Powerful Quotes about Poetry

WordsDance.com

RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS

Lamentations – How?

Context

Author

Style

Chapter	Verses	Lines per verse
1	Acrostic – 22 verses	3 lines per verse
2	Acrostic – 22 verses	3 lines per verse
3	Acrostic – 66 verses	3 verses per letter
4	Acrostic – 22 verses	2 lines per verse
5	22 verses – verses 19-22 a	Mini acrostic

THE HEBREW ALPHABET THE LETTERS, THEIR NAMES AND THEIR ORDER

NAME	LETTER	NAME	LETTER
Lamed (12)	ל	Alef (1)	א
Mem (13)	מ	Bet/Vet (2)	ב/ב
Noon (14)	נ	Gimel (3)	ג
Samech (15)	ס	Dalet (4)	ד
Ayin (16)	ע	Hey (5)	ה
Pey/Fey (17)	פ/פ	Vav (6)	ו
Tzadik (18)	צ	Zayin (7)	ז
Koof (19)	ק	Chet (8)	ח
Reysh (20)	ר	Tet (9)	ט
Sheen/Seen (21)	ש/ש	Yood (10)	י
Tav (22)	ת	Kaf/Chaf (11)	כ/כ

Lamentations – How? Style

Lamentations	Deuteronomy
1:3 – she dwells among the nations, but she has found no rest	28:65 - Among the nations you shall find no rest
1:5a – Her adversaries have become her masters	28:44 – he shall be the head, and you will be the tail
1:5c – Her little ones have gone away as captives before the adversary	28:32 – Your sons and daughters will be given to another people, while your eyes will look on
1:6c – And they have fled without strengths before the pursuer	28:25 – The Lord will cause you to be defeated before your enemies... You will flee seven ways before them.
1:18c – My virgins and my young men have gone into captivity	28:41 – You will have sons and daughters but they will not be yours, for they will go into captivity

THE HEBREW ALPHABET
THE LETTERS, THEIR NAMES AND THEIR ORDER

NAME	LETTER	NAME	LETTER
Lamed (12)	ל	Alef (1)	א
Mem (13)	מ	Bet/Vet (2)	ב/ב
Noon (14)	נ	Gimel (3)	ג
Samech (15)	ס	Dalet (4)	ד
Ayin (16)	ע	Hey (5)	ה
Pey/Fey (17)	פ/פ	Vav (6)	ו
Tzadik (18)	צ	Zayin (7)	ז
Koof (19)	ק	Chet (8)	ח
Reysh (20)	ר	Tet (9)	ט
Sheen/Seen (21)	ש/ש	Yood (10)	י
Tav (22)	ת	Kaf/Chaf (11)	כ/כ



RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS

Lamentations 1 - 4 themes

- 1 How deserted lies the city, once so full of people!/How like a widow is she, who once was great among the nations!/She who was queen among the provinces has now become a slave.
- 2 Bitterly she weeps at night, tears are on her cheeks./Among all her lovers there is no one to comfort her./All her friends have betrayed her; they have become her enemies.
- 3 After affliction and harsh labour, Judah has gone into exile./She dwells among the nations; she finds no resting place./All who pursue her have overtaken her in the midst of her distress.
- 4 The roads to Zion mourn, for no one comes to her appointed festivals./All her gateways are desolate, her priests groan,/her young women grieve, and she is in bitter anguish.
- 5 Her foes have become her masters; her enemies are at ease./The Lord has brought her grief because of her many sins./Her children have gone into exile, captive before the foe.
- 6 All the splendor has departed from Daughter Zion./Her princes are like deer that find no pasture;/in weakness they have fled before the pursuer.
- 7 In the days of her affliction and wandering Jerusalem remembers all the treasures that were hers in days of old./When her people fell into enemy hands, there was no one to help her./Her enemies looked at her and laughed at her destruction.
- 8 Jerusalem has sinned greatly and so has become unclean./All who honored her despise her, for they have all seen her naked;/she herself groans and turns away.
- 9 Her filthiness clung to her skirts; she did not consider her future./Her fall was astounding; there was none to comfort her./"Look, Lord, on my affliction, for the enemy has triumphed."
- 10 The enemy laid hands on all her treasures;/she saw pagan nations enter her sanctuary/those you had forbidden to enter your assembly.
- 11 All her people groan as they search for bread;/they barter their treasures for food to keep themselves alive./"Look, Lord, and consider, for I am despised."
- 12 "Is it nothing to you, all you who pass by? Look around and see./Is any suffering like my suffering that was inflicted on me, /that the Lord brought on me in the day of his fierce anger?
- 13 "From on high he sent fire, sent it down into my bones./He spread a net for my feet and turned me back./He made me desolate, faint all the day long.
- 14 "My sins have been bound into a yoke; by his hands they were woven together./They have been hung on my neck, and the Lord has sapped my strength./He has given me into the hands of those I cannot withstand.
- 15 "The Lord has rejected all the warriors in my midst;/he has summoned an army against me to crush my young men./In his winepress the Lord has trampled Virgin Daughter Judah.
- 16 "This is why I weep and my eyes overflow with tears./No one is near to comfort me, no one to restore my spirit./My children are destitute because the enemy has prevailed."
- 17 Zion stretches out her hands, but there is no one to comfort her./The Lord has decreed for Jacob that his neighbours become his foes;/Jerusalem has become an unclean thing among them.
- 18 "The Lord is righteous, yet I rebelled against his command./Listen, all you peoples; look on my suffering./My young men and young women have gone into exile.
- 19 "I called to my allies but they betrayed me./ My priests and my elders perished in the city/ while they searched for food to keep themselves alive.
- 20 "See, Lord, how distressed I am! I am in torment within,/ and in my heart I am disturbed, for I have been most rebellious./ Outside, the sword bereaves; inside, there is only death.
- 21 "People have heard my groaning, but there is no one to comfort me./ All my enemies have heard of my distress; they rejoice at what you have done. /May you bring the day you have announced so they may become like me.
- 22 "Let all their wickedness come before you; deal with them/ as you have dealt with me because of all my sins./ My groans are many and my heart is faint."

Sin

- 1 How deserted lies the city, once so full of people!/How like a widow is she, who once was great among the nations!/She who was queen among the provinces has now become a slave.
- 2 Bitterly she weeps at night, tears are on her cheeks./Among all her lovers there is no one to comfort her./All her friends have betrayed her; they have become her enemies.
- 3 After affliction and harsh labour, Judah has gone into exile./She dwells among the nations; she finds no resting place./All who pursue her have overtaken her in the midst of her distress.
- 4 The roads to Zion mourn, for no one comes to her appointed festivals./All her gateways are desolate, her priests groan,/her young women grieve, and she is in bitter anguish.
- 5 Her foes have become her masters; her enemies are at ease./The Lord has brought her grief **because of her many sins.**/Her children have gone into exile, captive before the foe.
- 6 All the splendor has departed from Daughter Zion./Her princes are like deer that find no pasture;/in weakness they have fled before the pursuer.
- 7 In the days of her affliction and wandering Jerusalem remembers all the treasures that were hers in days of old./When her people fell into enemy hands, there was no one to help her./Her enemies looked at her and laughed at her destruction.
- 8 **Jerusalem has sinned greatly** and so has become unclean./All who honored her despise her, for they have all seen her naked;/she herself groans and turns away.
- 9 Her filthiness clung to her skirts; she did not consider her future./Her fall was astounding; there was none to comfort her./"Look, Lord, on my affliction, for the enemy has triumphed."
- 10 The enemy laid hands on all her treasures;/she saw pagan nations enter her sanctuary/those you had forbidden to enter your assembly.
- 11 All her people groan as they search for bread;/they barter their treasures for food to keep themselves alive./"Look, Lord, and consider, for I am despised."
- 12 "Is it nothing to you, all you who pass by? Look around and see./Is any suffering like my suffering that was inflicted on me, /that the Lord brought on me in the day of his fierce anger?
- 13 "From on high he sent fire, sent it down into my bones./He spread a net for my feet and turned me back./He made me desolate, faint all the day long.
- 14 "**My sins have been bound into a yoke**; by his hands they were woven together./They have been hung on my neck, and the Lord has sapped my strength./He has given me into the hands of those I cannot withstand.
- 15 "The Lord has rejected all the warriors in my midst;/he has summoned an army against me to crush my young men./In his winepress the Lord has trampled Virgin Daughter Judah.
- 16 "This is why I weep and my eyes overflow with tears./No one is near to comfort me, no one to restore my spirit./My children are destitute because the enemy has prevailed."
- 17 Zion stretches out her hands, but there is no one to comfort her./The Lord has decreed for Jacob that his neighbours become his foes;/Jerusalem has become an unclean thing among them.
- 18 "The Lord is righteous, **yet I rebelled against his command**./Listen, all you peoples; look on my suffering./My young men and young women have gone into exile.
- 19 "I called to my allies but they betrayed me./ My priests and my elders perished in the city/ while they searched for food to keep themselves alive.
- 20 "See, Lord, how distressed I am! I am in torment within,/ and in my heart I am disturbed, **for I have been most rebellious.**/ Outside, the sword bereaves; inside, there is only death.
- 21 "People have heard my groaning, but there is no one to comfort me./ All my enemies have heard of my distress; they rejoice at what you have done. /May you bring the day you have announced so they may become like me.
- 22 "Let all their wickedness come before you; deal with them/ as you have dealt with me **because of all my sins.**/ My groans are many and my heart is faint."

Sadness/Grief/Suffering

1 How deserted lies the city, once so full of people!/How like a widow is she, who once was great among the nations!/She who was queen among the provinces has now become a slave.

2 Bitterly she weeps at night, tears are on her cheeks./Among all her lovers there is no one to comfort her./All her friends have betrayed her; they have become her enemies.

3 After affliction and harsh labour, Judah has gone into exile./She dwells among the nations; she finds no resting place./All who pursue her have overtaken her in the midst of her distress.

4 The roads to Zion mourn, for no one comes to her appointed festivals./All her gateways are desolate, her priests groan./her young women grieve, and she is in bitter anguish.

5 Her foes have become her masters; her enemies are at ease./The Lord has brought her grief because of her many sins./Her children have gone into exile, captive before the foe.

6 All the splendor has departed from Daughter Zion./Her princes are like deer that find no pasture;/in weakness they have fled before the pursuer.

7 In the days of her affliction and wandering Jerusalem remembers all the treasures that were hers in days of old./When her people fell into enemy hands, there was no one to help her./Her enemies looked at her and laughed at her destruction.

8 Jerusalem has sinned greatly and so has become unclean./All who honored her despise her, for they have all seen her naked;/she herself groans and turns away.

9 Her filthiness clung to her skirts; she did not consider her future./Her fall was astounding; there was none to comfort her./Look, Lord, on my affliction, for the enemy has triumphed."

10 The enemy laid hands on all her treasures;/she saw pagan nations enter her sanctuary/those you had forbidden to enter your assembly.

11 All her people groan as they search for bread;/they barter their treasures for food to keep themselves alive./"Look, Lord, and consider, for I am despised."

12 "Is it nothing to you, all you who pass by? Look around and see./Is any suffering like my suffering that was inflicted on me, /that the Lord brought on me in the day of his fierce anger?

13 "From on high he sent fire, sent it down into my bones./He spread a net for my feet and turned me back./He made me desolate, faint all the day long.

14 "My sins have been bound into a yoke; by his hands they were woven together./They have been hung on my neck, and the Lord has sapped my strength./He has given me into the hands of those I cannot withstand.

15 "The Lord has rejected all the warriors in my midst;/he has summoned an army against me to crush my young men./In his winepress the Lord has trampled Virgin Daughter Judah.

16 "This is why I weep and my eyes overflow with tears./No one is near to comfort me, no one to restore my spirit./My children are destitute because the enemy has prevailed."

17 Zion stretches out her hands, but there is no one to comfort her./The Lord has decreed for Jacob that his neighbours become his foes;/Jerusalem has become an unclean thing among them.

18 "The Lord is righteous, yet I rebelled against his command./Listen, all you peoples; look on my suffering./My young men and young women have gone into exile.

19 "I called to my allies but they betrayed me./ My priests and my elders perished in the city/ while they searched for food to keep themselves alive.

20 "See, Lord, how distressed I am! I am in torment within, and in my heart I am disturbed, for I have been most rebellious./ Outside, the sword bereaves; inside, there is only death.

21 "People have heard my groaning, but there is no one to comfort me./ All my enemies have heard of my distress; they rejoice at what you have done. /May you bring the day you have announced so they may become like me.

22 "Let all their wickedness come before you; deal with them/ as you have dealt with me because of all my sins./ My groans are many and my heart is faint."

No comfort/Alone

- 1 **How deserted lies the city, once so full of people!**/How like a widow is she, who once was great among the nations!/She who was queen among the provinces has now become a slave.
- 2 Bitterly she weeps at night, tears are on her cheeks./**Among all her lovers there is no one to comfort her.**/**All her friends have betrayed her;** they have become her enemies.
- 3 After affliction and harsh labour, Judah has gone into exile./She dwells among the nations; **she finds no resting place.**/All who pursue her have overtaken her in the midst of her distress.
- 4 The roads to Zion mourn, for **no one comes to her appointed festivals.**/**All her gateways are desolate,** her priests groan,/her young women grieve, and she is in bitter anguish.
- 5 Her foes have become her masters; her enemies are at ease./The Lord has brought her grief because of her many sins./**Her children have gone into exile,** captive before the foe.
- 6 All the splendor has departed from Daughter Zion./Her princes are like deer that find no pasture;/in weakness they have fled before the pursuer.
- 7 In the days of her affliction and wandering Jerusalem remembers all the treasures that were hers in days of old./When her people fell into enemy hands, **there was no one to help her.**/Her enemies looked at her and laughed at her destruction.
- 8 Jerusalem has sinned greatly and so has become unclean./All who honored her despise her, for they have all seen her naked;/she herself groans and turns away.
- 9 Her filthiness clung to her skirts; she did not consider her future./Her fall was astounding; **there was none to comfort her.**“Look, Lord, on my affliction, for the enemy has triumphed.”
- 10 The enemy laid hands on all her treasures;/she saw pagan nations enter her sanctuary/those you had forbidden to enter your assembly.
- 11 All her people groan as they search for bread;/they barter their treasures for food to keep themselves alive./“Look, Lord, and consider, for I am despised.”
- 12 “Is it nothing to you, all you who pass by? Look around and see./Is any suffering like my suffering that was inflicted on me, /that the Lord brought on me in the day of his fierce anger?
- 13 “From on high he sent fire, sent it down into my bones./He spread a net for my feet and turned me back./**He made me desolate,** faint all the day long.
- 14 “My sins have been bound into a yoke; by his hands they were woven together./They have been hung on my neck, and the Lord has sapped my strength./He has given me into the hands of those I cannot withstand.
- 15 “The Lord has rejected all the warriors in my midst;/he has summoned an army against me to crush my young men./In his winepress the Lord has trampled Virgin Daughter Judah.
- 16 “This is why I weep and my eyes overflow with tears./**No one is near to comfort me, no one to restore my spirit.**/My children are destitute because the enemy has prevailed.”
- 17 **Zion stretches out her hands, but there is no one to comfort her.**/The Lord has decreed for Jacob that his neighbours become his foes;/Jerusalem has become an unclean thing among them.
- 18 “The Lord is righteous, yet I rebelled against his command./Listen, all you peoples; look on my suffering./My young men and young women have gone into exile.
- 19 “I called to my allies but they betrayed me./ My priests and my elders perished in the city/ while they searched for food to keep themselves alive.
- 20 “See, Lord, how distressed I am! I am in torment within,/ and in my heart I am disturbed, for I have been most rebellious./ Outside, the sword bereaves; inside, there is only death.
- 21 “People have heard my groaning, **but there is no one to comfort me.**/ All my enemies have heard of my distress; they rejoice at what you have done. /May you bring the day you have announced so they may become like me.
- 22 “Let all their wickedness come before you; deal with them/ as you have dealt with me because of all my sins./ My groans are many and my heart is faint.”

Judgment

- 1 How deserted lies the city, once so full of people!/How like a widow is she, who once was great among the nations!/**She who was queen among the provinces has now become a slave.**
- 2 Bitterly she weeps at night, tears are on her cheeks./Among all her lovers there is no one to comfort her./**All her friends have betrayed her**; they have become her enemies.
- 3 After affliction and **harsh labour**, Judah has gone into exile./She dwells among the nations; she finds no resting place./All who pursue her have overtaken her in the midst of her distress.
- 4 The roads to Zion mourn, for no one comes to her appointed festivals./All her gateways are desolate, her priests groan,/her young women grieve, and she is in bitter anguish.
- 5 **Her foes have become her masters**; her enemies are at ease./**The Lord has brought her grief because of her many sins.**/Her children have gone into exile, captive before the foe.
- 6 **All the splendor has departed from Daughter Zion.**/Her princes are like deer that find no pasture;/in weakness they have fled before the pursuer.
- 7 In the days of her affliction and wandering Jerusalem remembers all the treasures that were hers in days of old./When her people fell into enemy hands, there was no one to help her./Her enemies looked at her and laughed at her destruction.
- 8 Jerusalem has sinned greatly and so **has become unclean.**/All who honored her despise her, for they have all seen her naked;/she herself groans and turns away.
- 9 Her filthiness clung to her skirts; she did not consider her future./Her fall was astounding; there was none to comfort her./"Look, Lord, on my affliction, for the enemy has triumphed."
- 10 **The enemy laid hands on all her treasures**; she saw pagan nations enter her sanctuary/those you had forbidden to enter your assembly.
- 11 All her people groan as they search for bread;/they barter their treasures for food to keep themselves alive./"Look, Lord, and consider, for I am despised."
- 12 "Is it nothing to you, all you who pass by? Look around and see./**Is any suffering like my suffering that was inflicted on me, /that the Lord brought on me in the day of his fierce anger?**
- 13 "From on high he sent fire, sent it down into my bones./He spread a net for my feet and turned me back./He made me desolate, faint all the day long.
- 14 "My sins have been bound into a yoke; by his hands they were woven together./They have been **hung on my neck**, and the Lord has sapped my strength./He has given me into the hands of those I cannot withstand.
- 15 "The Lord has rejected all the warriors in my midst;/he has summoned an army against me to crush my young men./**In his winepress the Lord has trampled Virgin Daughter Judah.**
- 16 "This is why I weep and my eyes overflow with tears./No one is near to comfort me, no one to restore my spirit./My children are destitute because the enemy has prevailed."
- 17 Zion stretches out her hands, but there is no one to comfort her./**The Lord has decreed for Jacob that his neighbours become his foes**; Jerusalem has become an unclean thing among them.
- 18 "The Lord is righteous, yet I rebelled against his command./Listen, all you peoples; look on my suffering./My young men and young women have gone into exile.
- 19 "I called to my allies but they betrayed me./ **My priests and my elders perished in the city**/ while they searched for food to keep themselves alive.
- 20 "See, Lord, how distressed I am! I am in torment within,/ and in my heart I am disturbed, for I have been most rebellious./ Outside, **the sword bereaves; inside, there is only death.**
- 21 "People have heard my groaning, but there is no one to comfort me./ All my enemies have heard of my distress; they rejoice at what you have done. /**May you bring the day you have announced** so they may become like me.
- 22 "Let all their wickedness come before you; deal with them/ as you have dealt with me because of all my sins./ My groans are many and my heart is faint."

4 Themes

- 1 **How deserted lies the city, once so full of people!**/How like a widow is she, who once was great among the nations!/**She who was queen among the provinces has now become a slave.**
- 2 **Bitterly she weeps at night, tears are on her cheeks./Among all her lovers there is no one to comfort her./All her friends have betrayed her;** they have become her enemies.
- 3 After affliction and **harsh labour**, Judah has gone into exile./She dwells among the nations; **she finds no resting place.**/All who pursue her have overtaken her in the midst of her distress.
- 4 **The roads to Zion mourn, for no one comes to her appointed festivals./All her gateways are desolate, her priests groan,/her young women grieve, and she is in bitter anguish.**
- 5 **Her foes have become her masters;** her enemies are at ease./**The Lord has brought her grief because of her many sins./Her children have gone into exile,** captive before the foe.
- 6 **All the splendor has departed from Daughter Zion.**/Her princes are like deer that find no pasture;/in weakness they have fled before the pursuer.
- 7 **In the days of her affliction** and wandering Jerusalem remembers all the treasures that were hers in days of old./When her people fell into enemy hands, **there was no one to help her.**/Her enemies looked at her and laughed at her destruction.
- 8 **Jerusalem has sinned greatly** and so **has become unclean.**/All who honored her despise her, for they have all seen her naked;/**she herself groans** and turns away.
- 9 Her filthiness clung to her skirts; she did not consider her future./Her fall was astounding; **there was none to comfort her.**“**Look, Lord, on my affliction,** for the enemy has triumphed.”
- 10 **The enemy laid hands on all her treasures;**/she saw pagan nations enter her sanctuary/those you had forbidden to enter your assembly.
- 11 **All her people groan** as they search for bread;/they barter their treasures for food to keep themselves alive./“**Look, Lord, and consider, for I am despised.**”
- 12 “Is it nothing to you, all you who pass by? Look around and see./**Is any suffering like my suffering that was inflicted on me, /that the Lord brought on me in the day of his fierce anger?**
- 13 “**From on high he sent fire, sent it down into my bones.**/He spread a net for my feet and turned me back./**He made me desolate, faint all the day long.**
- 14 “**My sins have been bound into a yoke;** by his hands they were woven together./**They have been hung on my neck, and the Lord has sapped my strength.**/He has given me into the **hands of those I cannot withstand.**
- 15 “The Lord has rejected all the warriors in my midst;/he has summoned an army against me to crush my young men./**In his winepress the Lord has trampled Virgin Daughter Judah.**
- 16 “This is why **I weep and my eyes overflow with tears./No one is near to comfort me, no one to restore my spirit./My children are destitute** because the enemy has prevailed.”
- 17 **Zion stretches out her hands, but there is no one to comfort her./The Lord has decreed for Jacob that his neighbours become his foes;**/Jerusalem has become an unclean thing among them.
- 18 “The Lord is righteous, **yet I rebelled against his command.**/Listen, all you peoples; **look on my suffering.**/My young men and young women have gone into exile.
- 19 “I called to my allies but they betrayed me./**My priests and my elders perished in the city/** while they searched for food to keep themselves alive.
- 20 “See, Lord, **how distressed I am! I am in torment within,/and in my heart I am disturbed, for I have been most rebellious./** Outside, **the sword bereaves; inside, there is only death.**
- 21 “**People have heard my groaning, but there is no one to comfort me.**/ All my enemies have heard of **my distress;** they rejoice at what you have done. /**May you bring the day you have announced** so they may become like me.
- 22 “Let all their wickedness come before you; deal with them/ as you have dealt with me **because of all my sins./ My groans are many and my heart is faint.**”

rebel

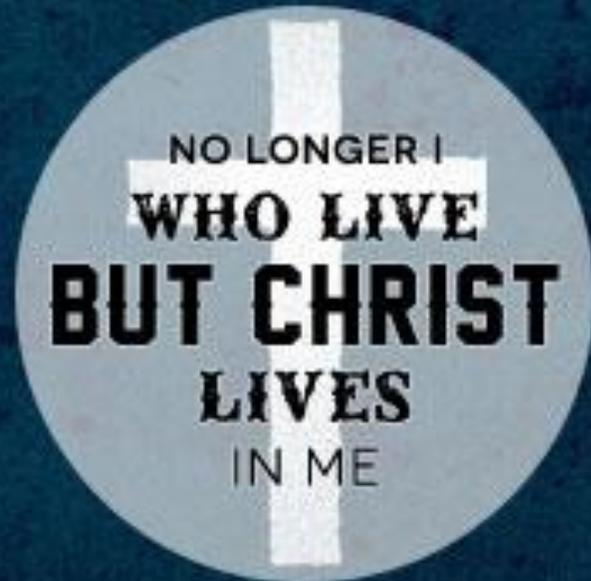
RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS



RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS

1:20

See, Lord, how distressed I am! I am in torment within,
And in my heart I am disturbed, for I have been most rebellious
Outside, the sword bereaves; inside, there is only death.



RUTLAND STREET CHURCH SERMON SERIES
LAMENTATIONS